

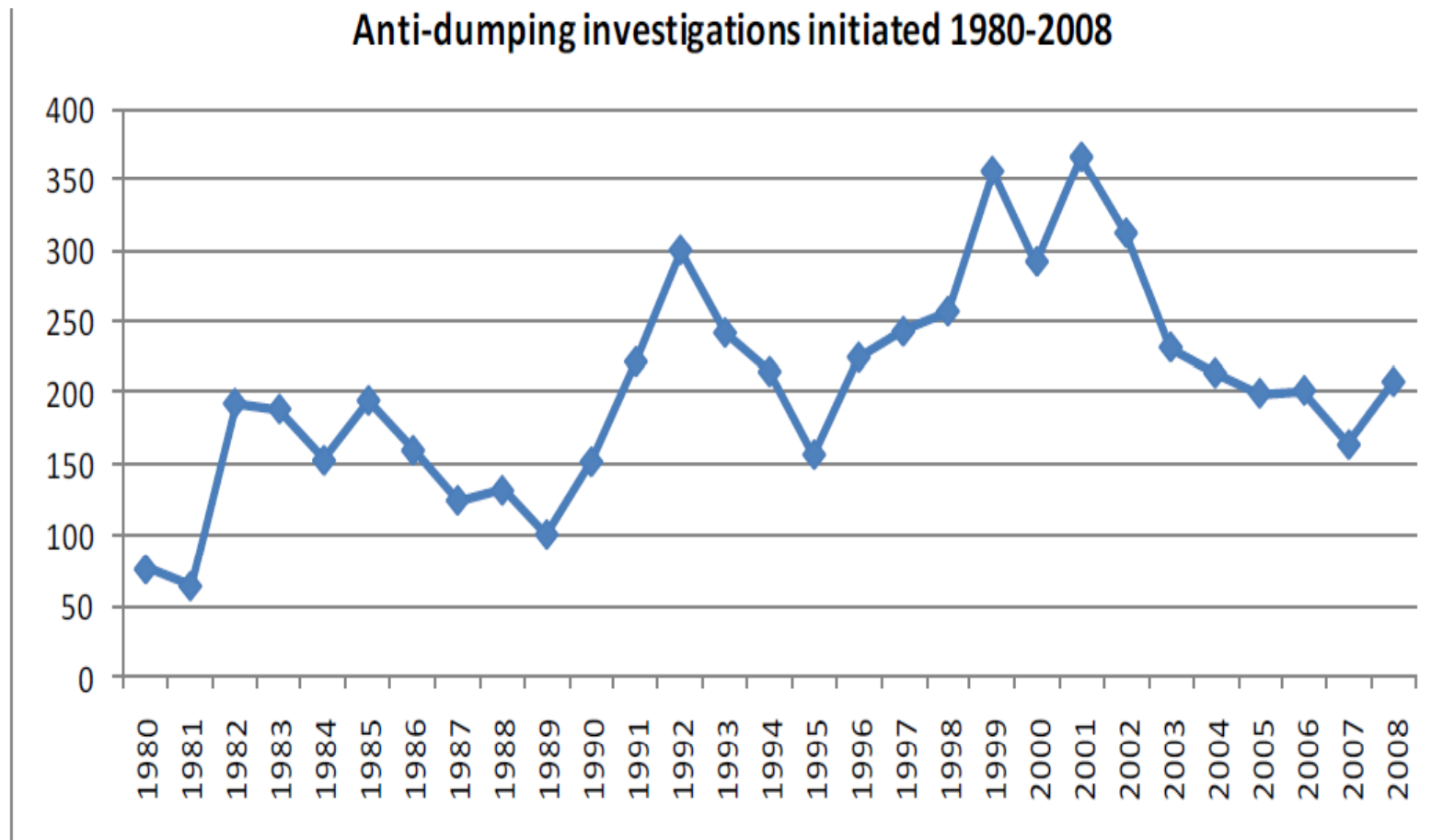
El Tema de Prácticas Desleales en el Contexto Global Actual

Rafael Rubio
Consejo Consultivo de Prácticas Comerciales Internacionales
Diciembre 15, 2010

3,428 investigaciones durante el periodo 1995 - 2008

Anti-Dumping Investigations Initiated²

1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
157	225	243	257	356	292	366	312	232	214	200	202	164	208



Principales usuarios: India: 16.5%, Estados Unidos: 12.2%, CE: 11.4%, África del Sur: 6.0%, Argentina: 7.0% (Total 5: 53.1%) y México: 2.8%

AD Users 1995-2008

India	564
US	418
EC	391
Argentina	241
South Africa	206
Australia	197
Brazil	170
China	151
Canada	145
Turkey	137
Korea	108
Mexico	95

Principales afectados: China: 19.7%, Corea del Sur: 7.4%, Estados Unidos: 5.5%, Taiwán: 5.5%, Indonesia: 4.2% (Total 5: 42.3%)

Main Targets of AD 1995-2008

Target	Investigations	Target	Investigations
<i>China</i>	677	<i>Malaysia</i>	90
<i>Korea</i>	252	<i>Germany</i>	83
<i>US</i>	189	<i>EC</i>	69
<i>Taiwan</i>	187	<i>Ukraine</i>	61
<i>Indonesia</i>	145	<i>South Africa</i>	58
<i>Japan</i>	144	<i>Italy</i>	46
<i>Thailand</i>	142	<i>Singapore</i>	44
<i>India</i>	137	<i>Spain</i>	44
<i>Russia</i>	109	<i>Turkey</i>	44
<i>Brazil</i>	97	<i>UK</i>	44

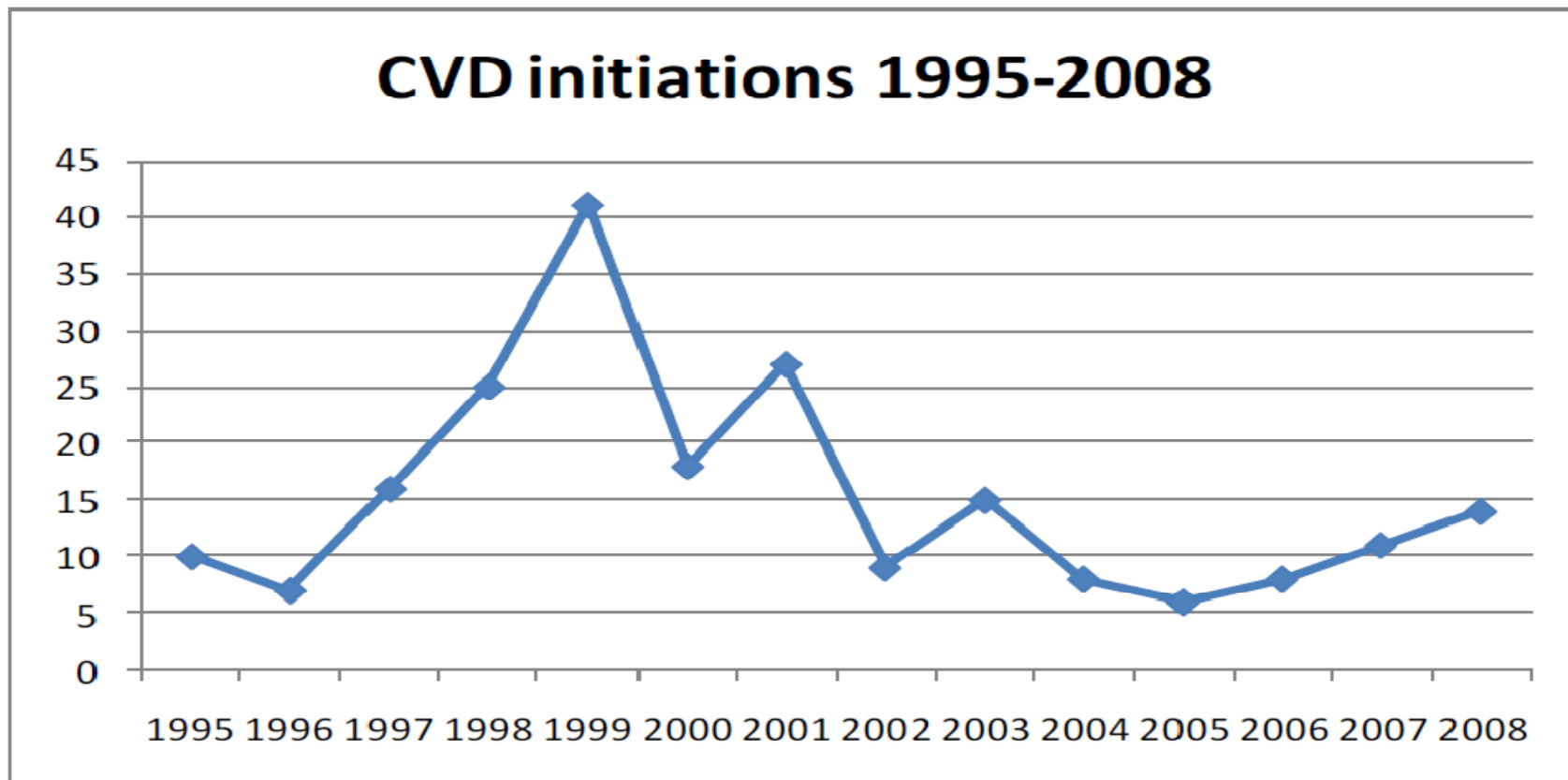
Principales sectores afectados

Sectores targeted 1995-2008

Chemicals & allied products	33%
Metals & metal articles (including steel)	28%
Machinery & Mechanical	11%
Textiles & Footwear	9%
Paper & Wood	6%
Agriculture & Food	5%
Other	8%
TOTAL	100%

215 investigaciones por subsidios

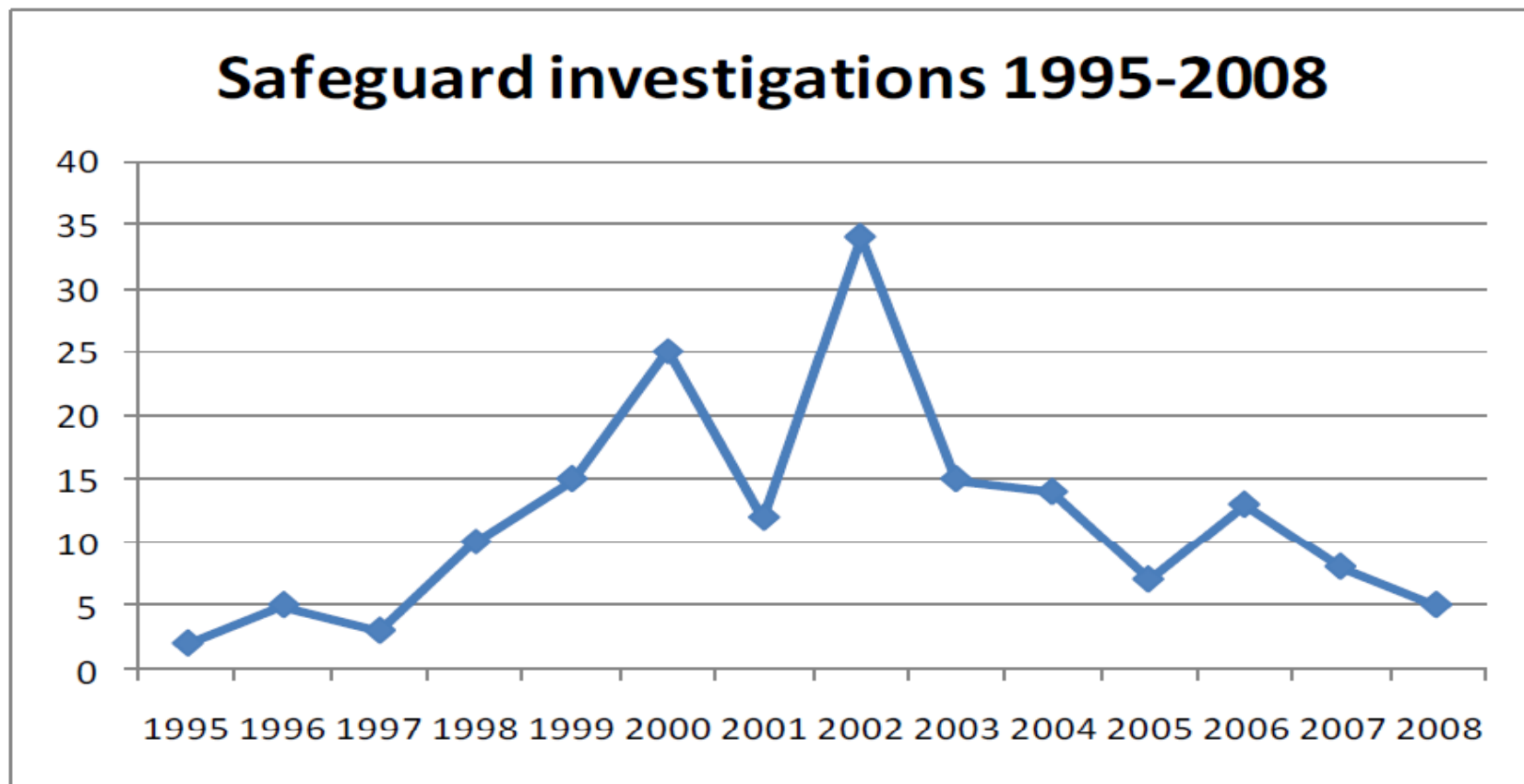
1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
10	7	16	25	41	18	27	9	15	8	6	8	11	14



168 salvaguardas en el período 1995 - 2008

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Total safeguard investigations initiated	2	5	3	10	15	25	12	34	15	14	7	13	8	5

**Up to and including 12 November 2008*



**2008 includes up to and including 12 November 2008.*

Reportes G20 OMC: Investigaciones AD/CVD/S: 63% primer reporte, 55% segundo, 43% tercero y 61% cuarto reporte

Type of restrictive measure	1 st G20 Report Apr.-Aug. 2009	2 nd G20 Report Sep. 2009-Feb. 2010	3 rd G20 Report Mar.-May 2010	4 th G20 Report May-Oct. 2010
Trade remedy	50	52	24	33
Border	21	29	22	14
Export	9	7	5	4
Other	0	7	5	3
Total	80	95	56	54

2010: La presentación de investigaciones AD ha disminuido 19%

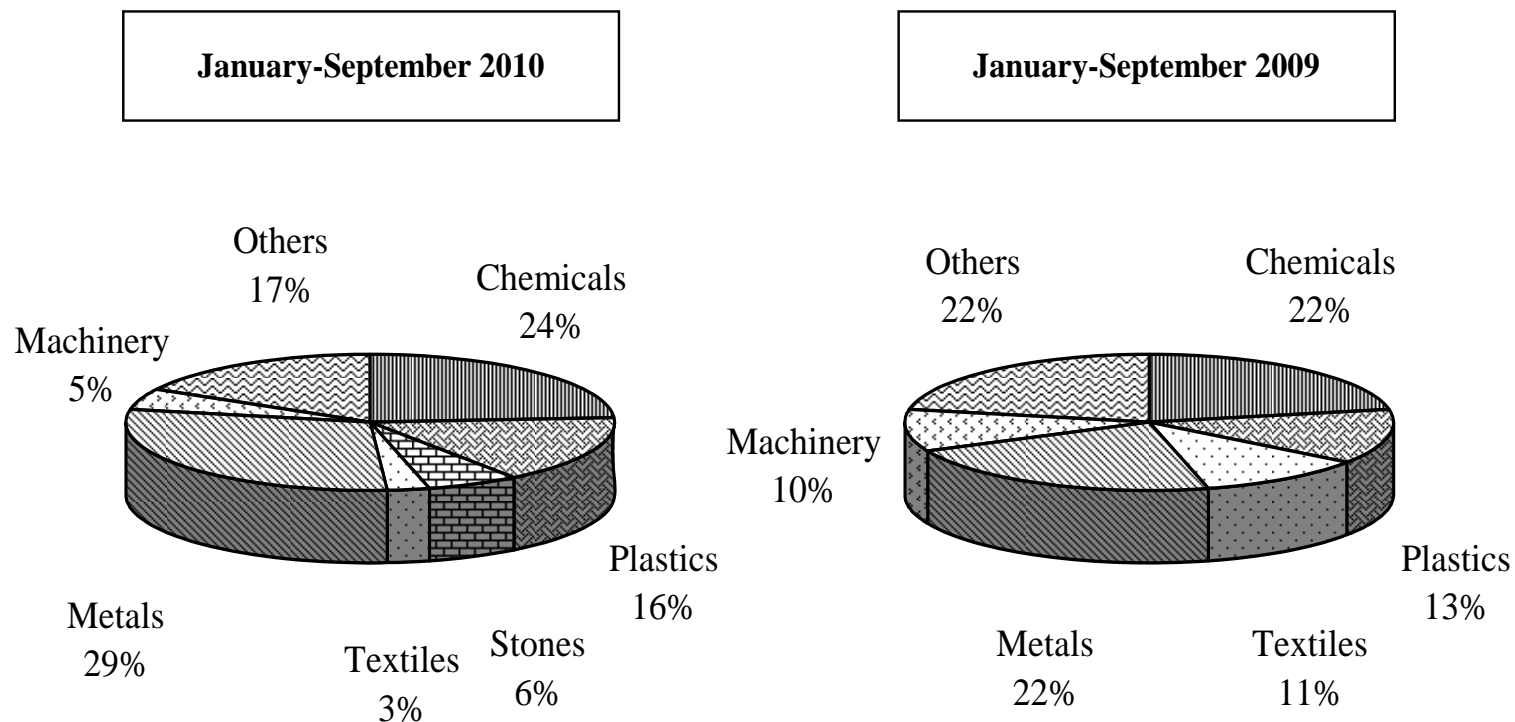
Initiations of anti-dumping investigations

G20 Members	January - September 2009	January – September 2010
Argentina	23	7
Australia	5	7
Brazil	4	24
Canada	5	2
China	15	4
EU	10	13
India	23	32
Indonesia	6	0

G20 Members	January - September 2009	January – September 2010
Japan	0	0
Korea, Rep. of	0	3
Mexico	2	1
Russian Federation*	6	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0
South Africa	2	0
Turkey	6	1
United States	12	2
TOTAL	119	96

Los sectores metales y químicos los sectores más afectados

Chart 1
Product coverage of anti-dumping investigations



Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

2010: Las investigaciones de CVD han disminuido 63%

Initiations of countervailing duty investigations

G20 Member	January - September 2009	January – September 2010*
Australia	1	1
Canada	1	0
China	2	1
EU	5	3
India	1	0
United States	9	2
TOTAL	19	7

2010: Las investigaciones de salvaguardas han disminuido 23%

Initiations of safeguards investigations

G20 Member	January - September 2009	January - September 2010
European Union	0	1
India	10	0
Indonesia	0	7
Mexico	0	1
Russian Federation	2	1
Turkey	1	0
TOTAL	13	10

Principales medidas de discriminación comercial durante reuniones G20

- Bail out / state aid measure	211
- Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	149.....(23%)
- Tariff measure	100
- Export taxes or Restriction	45
- Migration measure	31
- Investment measure	31
- Non tariff barriers	28
- Export subsidy	23
- Import ban	21
- Local content requirement	18

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